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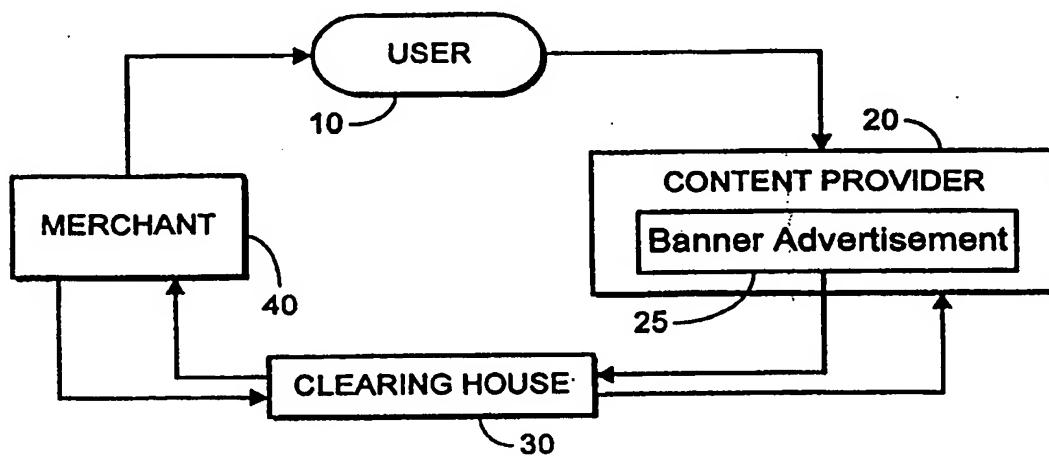
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(54) Title: DATA PROCESSING SYSTEM FOR INTEGRATED TRACKING AND MANAGEMENT OF COMMERCE RELATED ACTIVITIES ON A PUBLIC ACCESS NETWORK



## (57) Abstract

A data processing system manages transaction-related information generated on a network of interconnected public or private access computers, including monitoring purchases and providing referral fee accounting based thereon. The integrated software package establishes a platform for Merchants (40) and Site Owners (20) for managing the negotiation of promotional and commercial contracts, the implementation of resulting promotional and commercial efforts, and final accounting in accordance with pre-established criteria. The present invention thus enables network users (10) to take advantage of a retail sales channel on public or private electronic networks.

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**DATA PROCESSING SYSTEM FOR INTEGRATED  
TRACKING AND MANAGEMENT OF COMMERCE  
RELATED ACTIVITIES ON A PUBLIC ACCESS NETWORK**

**Field of the Invention**

The present invention relates in general terms to a data processing system for integrated management of commerce as transacted on a plurality of interconnected computers. More specifically, the present invention relates to a referral tracking and control system for promoting goods and services on a wide area, public/private access network, such as the Internet.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

In the last four years, there has been an explosion of interest in the transaction of business by interconnected computers linked together in formal networks. The greatest interest is directed to the largest network today, known as the Internet. The Internet is in fact a compilation of smaller linked networks all providing essentially free public access to a wealth of information, stored at individual sites managed by numerous participants on the Internet.

The Internet has already changed in dramatic fashion many of the ways people communicate, collect, and share information. More will certainly come, as a greater percentage of our population become comfortable with the machinations required to access and communicate with others on the Internet.

Of particular interest is the World Wide Web, or what is now more often abbreviated as the "web". The web is a collection of interconnected computers forming an important subset of the Internet. Due to its graphic capabilities, the web is fast becoming the focal point of all Internet communications, which are enhanced by the use of hyperlinks (or "links")

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accesses as measured by CPM's (cost per thousand accesses). The merchant is thereafter charged a fee tied to this access level. This, however, fails to measure the much more vital success ratio of those accesses. More importantly, the tracking of accesses is non-standardized and without verification. Lacking these key attributes has retarded the expanded use of promotion based revenues for the content providers, who remain mired in raising revenues through subscription or CPM based approaches that continue to evidence significant consumer resistance. In turn, merchants have been skeptical about conducting commerce on public networks.

It was with the foregoing understanding that the present invention was made.

#### OBJECTS AND SUMMARY OF THE PRESENT INVENTION

It is an object of the present invention to provide a data processing system for tracking and managing select transactions between a plurality of computer workstations interconnected, via a common network.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a data processing system that tracks the access of one or more links placed on a select location on the web. These links can be either promotional by design or common icons or text that are merely used for interconnection.

It is yet another object of the present invention to provide a data processing system that further tracks the transactions between a merchant and customer that were linked together, via a select promotional link on the web.

It is yet another object of the present invention to provide a data processing system that establishes a central Clearinghouse for online Merchants and site owners to exchange referral offers, receive media planning and other advertising services.

It is yet another object of the present invention to provide a data processing system that monitors transactions and organizes information in a manner that allows for a variety of novel commission, marketing, advertising and servicing arrangements.

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It is still another object of the present invention to provide an integrated referral system to support co-branding of select products.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a unified referral arrangement system that permits low cost access, selection and confirmation of a plurality of promotional relationships. This referral system can be based on flat fee access, or percentage of revenue or other.

The above and other objects of the present invention are realized in a specific data processing system designed and configured to operate on one or more servers interconnected, via communication transmission lines to allow data links therebetween. The illustrative embodiment of the present invention includes program controlling logic commands placed on a first server and configured to provide a link to a second server through a Clearinghouse server. The link between the first and second servers is labeled with a reference to a good or service available for purchase on the second server.

The second server includes program controlling logic commands directing the server responses to inquiries from USERS interested in purchasing said goods or services, and providing communications to said Clearinghouse server in accordance with any transactions undertaken by the USER.

The Clearinghouse server includes the requisite programming logic to track and report on the level of activity associated with these participants. On a periodic basis, accounting statements are generated for the participants directed to the transactions that have transpired during the defined period.

In accordance with the specific aspects of the present invention, the logic associated with the servers incorporate the use of select tagging of information to permit tracking of web site visitors and for tracking and recording the specific transactions under scrutiny. The identifier includes select coded data and may take the form of a "cookie" (or similar tracking device) that is inserted onto the USER'S hard disk memory during access to the promotional link. Additionally, the Clearinghouse server provides the key platform allowing the Merchants and Site Owner to efficiently reach terms on their joint promotional and commercial efforts, and for each, to internally monitor these external relationships.

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The foregoing features of the present invention are more clearly demonstrated by reference to a specific illustrative embodiment thereof described herein in conjunction with the following figures of which:

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

5       Figure 1 is a schematic block diagram providing an overview of the system;

      Figure 2 is a hardware schematic diagram depicting system components and interconnections;

10      Figure 3 is an overall logic flow diagram depicting a general system approach;

      Figure 4 is a logic diagram depicting the Merchant's access to the system;

      Figure 5 is a logic diagram depicting the Content Provider's, or site manager's access to the system;

15      Figure 6 is a logic diagram depicting the Clearinghouse server's operation;

      Figure 7 is a logic diagram depicting Merchant server processing; and

      Figure 8 is a screen display of the data fields on the Clearinghouse server.

20      

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

First briefly in overview, the present invention involves the use of a segregated data processing system having a plurality of discrete sites individually programmed to operate in concert to monitor and track transactions between related entities and provide a remuneration to the participants in accordance with a pre-determined set of transaction criteria.

25      The system may be more easily understood by its use in support of transactions on the Internet with the understanding that the foregoing is also broadly applicable in other domains. The Internet is populated with a large number of web sites, each managed and configured to provide information to visitors browsing the web. Some web sites are considered "Content Providers" (or "Site Owners," i.e., those in control of one or more web sites) as they include one or more web pages having information that is of interest

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to USERS during a browsing session. These Site Owners currently have at least two mechanisms for generating revenues. The first involves the charging of a subscription fee to the visiting USERS somewhat akin to a magazine subscription. This mode of revenue generation is not particularly relevant to the present invention.

The second established method of raising revenue by a Site Owner is to place banner ads on the web pages promoting a third party's goods or services. These promotional banners further include embedded code, creating a link to the sponsoring third party - hereinafter called the "Merchant".

USERS that access the banner are transferred to Merchant's web page, via the embedded link and may be presented with the ability to make a purchase directly from the Merchant. The present invention modifies this process and allows a portion of the successful sale made by the Merchant as a credit to the Site Owner. Thus, the Merchant only pays for the promotional efforts that actually result in meaningful benefits.

The second site of interest is the Merchant's server. At the Merchant's server, the specific goods are made available for purchase. This involves the use of secured transactions, via a credit card or other payment vehicle to order the goods with delivery by any one of the available delivery services (land or air). To implement the present invention, programming is installed on the Merchant's server that is capable of tracking the number of visits by USERS that are precipitated by links with banner ads. Alternatively, the USER may be transferred back to the Clearinghouse for completion of the actual purchase transaction.

The final server in this trilogy is the Clearinghouse server. This server is programmed to communicate with the Merchants and Site Owner (many of them simultaneously are expected to be online) to facilitate the tracking and accounting associated with the successful Merchant based transactions. Of perhaps greater importance, this server provides the software that brings the Merchants and Site Owners together into binding promotional arrangements. This coupling of interested parties is done in a low cost almost seamless fashion. It permits the Merchants control over where their ads will appear. It

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provides the Site Owners input into contract terms. It does all of this with minimal cost and intervention.

In operation and referring to Figure 1, the USER, block 10 begins the process by visiting a Site Owner block 20, such as one of the main web

5 pages that include articles on current events, business news, sports, personal finance, etc. On this web page, a banner ad (text link or icon) block 25, is displayed to the USER promoting for example sneakers at an attractively discounted price. This banner ad is linked, first in a seamless fashion to the Clearinghouse, block 30. The link then continues directly to the Merchant block 40. During the linking process, the USER has an identifier query string appended to the HTTP entry, and possibly a "cookie" placed on their system. These act as a marker to permit tracking of the USER by the Merchant and Clearinghouse, determine if and when the USER was involved in a purchase, and how to allocate the purchase commission to the Site Owner.

10 15 With the foregoing brief overview in mind, attention is now directed to Figure 2 which provides a hardware diagram of the workstation - server environment implicated by the present invention. Recognizing that the type of hardware and software is selected to conform to the data processing requirements of the system, but is otherwise a matter of choice, it is useful to understand both environments in the context of the present invention.

20 Beginning with the USER 10, the typical USER will access the network, via a modem connection that allows relatively slow transmission rates. USER 10 will include a workstation PC configured with an application program known as a browser to allow address driven access to various web sites in accordance with instructions by the USER.

25 At block 20, a representative Site Owner is illustrated as a server with access, via various Internet service providers or ISP's that permit entry into the web by the USER. The server at the Site Owner is likely to be a fairly sophisticated computer with multiple lines allowing simultaneous access to many USERS to the stored web pages forming the content of desirable information. Importantly, the Site Owner includes a rich array of interesting subject matter capable of drawing substantial traffic to the server during

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operation. In addition, the Site Owner has allocated space among the various web pages that can be made available for banner type ads or similar. Finally, it is expected that the Site Owner further provides text based or other promotional vehicles for use in advertising practice. Importantly, the text  
5 based promotions use hyperlink protocols and thus operate in the same way as the banner ads. These text links may, in fact, become more prevalent due to their smaller size and direct messaging.

The hub of operation is the Clearinghouse server, 30 linked for interconnection and communication with the network and, in particular, any  
10 Merchants and Site Owners interested in formalizing ad programs based on the precepts of the present invention. The Clearinghouse server is equipped with processing power and memory sufficient to meet the demand of multiple subscribers. In its preferred embodiments, the server is configured with either a UNIX operating system or an operating system based on Windows NT.  
15 Database management software utilizing Oracle 7 and Oracle webserver is also configured for the specific operating system environment.

Finally, in Figure 2, the Merchant server 40, is similarly linked to the network, via high speed transmission lines. The Merchant server is also advantageously configured with either the UNIX or NT operating system.

20 Turning now to Figure 3, a high level diagram depicting the overall referral agreement mechanism and strategy is presented in block form. Specifically, the referral arrangement is orchestrated by the Clearinghouse server, 100, bringing together site owners 120 and Merchants 110 into mutually acceptable terms. Importantly, the entire process can be  
25 accomplished with a minimal amount of involvement or synchronization between the various entities. In particular, the site owners log-in - new via 130 or existing at 140; download the requisite software, 170 for promotion management on their web site and evaluate the available bids from the Merchants on banner ads or the like, 200.

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Similarly, the Merchants also log-in, blocks 150 and 160 and submit offers, 180 in open or closed format. During the session, the Merchant also reviews offers for banners entered by the site owners which can then be approved, 190, make offers, 210 and approve bids, 220.

5        Turning now to Figure 4, the logic structure for the Merchant access to the Clearinghouse server is depicted in flow chart form. Access begins at block 300 and at, block 310, the Merchants enter the HTTP addressing codes and at block 320 their ID and password. To insure a greater level of security, this ID may have been previously secured, via known confirmation services on  
10      the web, such as Verisign®. These services provide registration protocols that enhance accurate communication on the web. More information about Verisign® can be obtained from their web site, located at:

<http://www.verisign.com>.

15      Returning to Figure 4, the programming logic tests the entered ID, block 330; if new, logic branches to block 340, the Merchant is given a new ID number and registers the selected password. If the Merchant has previously registered, however ("No" to test 320), logic continues to test 350 and entry of the specific password, PSWRD(A). The system then displays a Master Introductory Page, IP(X) which provides at block 360 details on the  
20      available packaged promotional programs available relating to Merchant offer type. Typically, the IP display includes segments directed to frequently asked questions, (FAQ), information about the organization or entity supporting and/or operating the Clearinghouse site, and a control panel that makes available to the visitor the various features provided by the Clearinghouse site.  
25      In particular, the choices presented include a series of stored packages that comprise a well-tested set of terms relating to the placement of promotion, such as banner ads, textual links or icons, the size and style of such promotions, the commission payment terms, etc. In addition, the Merchant may enter custom terms to describe his promotional needs.

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This is accomplished, via test 360. In this illustration, the Merchant selects an offer type, either "open" or "closed." Open offers are directed to a broad segment of the public, while closed offers delineate a "peer to peer" relationship. The auto-approve process, if selected, indicates that the

5 Merchant offer can be consummated directly by the Site Owner without subsequent evaluation by the Merchant. If the closed offer form is chosen, logic branches to block 370, and the Merchant selects site partners from a list. The contract terms are then entered, via test 380 and blocks 390 to 410. The resulting input form includes the offer ID, commission amount, whether it  
10 is auto-approve, the category of goods, banner size, legal terms, any explanations, and valid dates for the offer.

If however, the Merchant selects open at test 360, logic proceeds to block 420, where a series of pre-packaged offer forms are presented for selection; once selected, the various terms are modified, via test 430 and  
15 block 440. The resulting open offer is then stored, block 450 and registered, block 460, with associated passwords provided for file access, block 470. The system provides for multiple level access by a Merchant, controlled by different passwords. For example, a marketing person will have a first level access, controlled by a first tier password. This would allow the marketing  
20 person to have access to banner graphics and other similar marketing and promotional materials. A merchant administrator, however, would receive a more comprehensive password enabling input and control to a number of features, such as graphic selection, offers, terms, acceptance, commission structures, etc.

25 In accordance with the above, the principal terms of the open offer are similar to those provided in the closed offer. The key difference is that the open offer is made accessible to all Site Owners, while the closed offer is only available to a select few.

The use of pre-packaged promotional vehicles, setting terms and other  
30 specifics creates a powerful promotional vehicle. Merchants and Site Owners will routinely default to a standardized arrangement that is simple to implement, highly flexible, and inexpensive. The selection process of the

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standard package will be low cost and easily accomplished. Moreover, as the breadth of coverage grows, options such as co-branding will become part of several packages, increasing the overall impact of the promotion. In addition, Merchants will routinely download promotional graphics to the Clearinghouse server, allowing the Site Owners to review the offerings akin to a catalog.

In a manner similar to the Merchant's, and as depicted in Figure 5, the Site Owner will log-in to the Clearinghouse server, block 500, and at blocks 510-515 enter their respective IDs. At test 520, the system checks for previous registration; if none, the site owner registers at block 530 and receives a download of the system software that becomes resident on that site, block 540.

Once in the system, the site owner is presented with the Master Introductory Page, block 550. At test 560, the site owner decides whether to search available offers residing on the Clearinghouse server. Selection thereof branches logic to block 570 where the search criteria are entered and results displayed, block 580. Upon review of both packaged offers and selected offers from Merchant, the site owner makes a selection, test 590.

Continuing in Figure 5, test 600 determines whether the selected offer is "auto-approve." Auto-approve merely labels the offer as one capable of being accepted without further input from the Merchant making the offer. Once selected, the contract terms are confirmed, block 610, and the system implements the link, activating the banner ad or relevant text on the Site Owner's server. This may be accomplished with site modification, or pre-package download, of appropriate software. In its simplest form, the site owner can cut and paste the particular code and manually insert it on the relevant page.

If auto-approve has not been activated, the accepted offer is resubmitted back to the Merchant for acceptance, or is modified first (not shown) and resubmitted as a counterproposal, block 630. Once through, the site owner may return to the Master Page, test 640, or end the session, block 650.

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In the above arrangement once an offer has been accepted by a Merchant, the Site Owner will receive the coding required to set up the banner ad associated with the Merchant. Assuming a Clearinghouse server name of marketshare.com, the following HTML code presented in Table I is an 5 example of a set up script to install the advertisement banner on the Site Owner site:

TABLE I

```
<!-- Begin Ad -->
<p align=CENTER>
<A HREF="/ad.marketshare.com/cgi-bin/stats?
site=content.com&merchant=anycompany.com&arg1=r1&arg2=r2">
<IMG SRC="/ad.marketshare.com/ad/www.content.com/25" WIDTH=468
HEIGHT=60 BORDER=0 ISMAP></A>
<BR><!--IMG SRC="/gif/25" WIDTH=1 HEIGHT=1 BORDER=0-->
<BR></CENTER>
<!-- End Ad -->
```

Turning now to Figure 6, the processing logic associated with USER access is depicted in flow chart form. This process conceptually begins at 20 start block 700 and continues to input block 710 wherein the site location (HTTP) is entered into the USER'S browser linking the USER across the network to the site of the Site Owner. At block 720, the Site Owner has on display banner (ID) for access by the USER.

If the USER fails to access the banner ad ("No" to test 730), 25 processing logically terminates at block 740. If, however, the USER selects the banner ad, the site program inputs onto the USER command line the HTTP address for the Clearinghouse, block 750, and a "query string", i.e., a string of code placed on the HTTP that provides source information. See, for example, line 4, Table I. Accordingly, USER access is directed to the 30 Clearinghouse server, wherein the Clearinghouse server first stores several pieces of information, e.g., site (ID), banner (ID), and USER (X), block 760. Immediately thereafter the Clearinghouse server places onto the USER command line, the address for the Merchant (HTTP) directing USER control to the Merchant's web page, block 780. In accordance therewith, information 35 about the product described in the banner ad is now displayed to the USER including the procedure for purchasing the product, block 790.

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The USER is confronted with the option of purchasing the product at test 800. If the USER determines not to make the purchase, logic branches to block 810, and the server places a cookie onto the USER. This cookie enables tracking of a later purchase, test 815 and block 817. If, however, the  
5 USER makes the purchase ("Yes" to test 800), information relating to the purchase and the USER are transferred back to the Clearinghouse server, block 820. Sales particulars including all co-promotion and commission payment are then calculated in accordance with stored protocols, block 850.

As discussed previously, after information is received about the  
10 purchase at the Clearinghouse server, a commission determination is calculated. The commission will be a factor of several variables including the original arrangement worked out between the Merchant and the Site Owner, and the qualification of the USER in terms of access to the Merchant site, i.e., whether that USER had been directed to the Merchant site by more than one  
15 banner ad before the purchase was made. If so, a sharing or priority plan may be required. Once these terms have been implemented, final accounting for the Merchant and Site Owner is implemented including payment of commission and recording all transaction details. In this way, valuable records detailing the activity of select banners in terms of revenue are created  
20 allowing for accurate assessment of promotional impact.

In Figure 7, a logic flow chart describes the Merchant server operation. Logic conceptually begins at block 900, with entry into the server by a USER, via HTTP command, block 910. The Merchant's display screen is presented at block 920. At test 930, the server determines whether the USER arrived  
25 with an unexpired cookie or similar device; a positive response branches logic to block 940 and the system stores a "credit" for the last referral site on the cookie or similar device. Logic continues to test 950 wherein a purchase decision is tracked.

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A purchase results in a specific system recording the transaction, block 970 and the forwarding of the transaction details to the Clearinghouse server, block 980. If, however, no purchase is made, the system records this on a cookie or similar device deposited with the USER, block 960. Processing is completed at block 990.

5           Turning now to Figure 8, a sample display screen is shown, presenting the fields for completion in the offer entry process. As can be readily ascertained, the Merchant uses this field to specify the terms of the offer to Site Owners. After completion, the offer specifics are stored and placed in  
10          addressable memory for access by the Site Owners in accordance with Figure 5 above.

15          By employing the above-described system, a plurality of ancillary capabilities are available. The database tools permit the generation of detailed transaction reports, which aggregates the data into market related information. These reports have significant intrinsic value and represent a  
20          second source of potential revenue for the Clearinghouse.

In particular, the transaction data can be embellished with tax related information, recording sales tax, etc. predicated on the purchase arrangement. Also, to the extent currency exchanges must be used, these can be selected  
25          and incorporated in the terms, and subsequently implemented during processing each transaction. Special promotions are possible, including use of affinity reward programs (akin to frequent flyer programs).

25          Co-branding of products/services is also efficiently accomplished in the foregoing environment. Co-branding is the marketing or sales of two products through a single promotion. The system controlling software on the Clearinghouse server includes a "merge" algorithm that takes two or more Images and combines these into an aesthetically acceptable presentation. For example, the resulting banner on the Merchant site will include a "return"  
30          button to go back to the originating Site Owner.

As discussed above, the Clearinghouse site includes many different promotion areas and, as such, is subclassified with appropriate headings. Representative headings are presented hereinbelow in Table II.

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TABLE II

	<u>Heading</u>	<u>Subcategories</u>
5	Automotive	Antiques & Classics Buyer Guides Classified Ads Dealerships Parts
10	Computers	Buyers' Guides Classified Ads Hardware Secondhand Software Superstores
15	Home & Garden	Appliances Furniture

Although the invention has been described in detail for the purpose of illustration, it is to be understood that such detail is solely for that purpose and that variations can be made therein by those skilled in the art without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention.

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**What Is claimed Is:**

1. In combination in a data processing system for establishing, managing and tracking commercial transactions undertaken on a wide access network, comprising:
  - 5 a Site Owner site interconnected to said network and programmed to display information about one or more products or services available for sale, wherein said display includes linking instructions;
  - 10 a Clearinghouse site interconnected to said network and programmed to receive information regarding accesses to said display information on said Contact Provider site, and programming to control introduction of an identifier to a potential purchaser; and
  - 15 a Merchant site interconnected to said network and programmed to provide the ability to purchase said product and/or services wherein said site is further programmed to record information about a purchase made and communicate said purchase information back to said Clearinghouse site.
- 20 2. The system of claim 1 wherein the linking instructions placed on said Site Owner server further comprise information about the site address.
- 25 3. The system of claim 1 wherein display information on said Site Owner site is in the form of highlighted text.
4. The system of claim 1 wherein display information on said Site Owner site is in the form of a promotional banner, textual link or icon.
5. The system of claim 1 wherein said network is public access.
6. The system of claim 1 wherein said network is a private intranet.
- 30 7. The system of claim 1 wherein said Clearinghouse site further provides data entry relating to promotional arrangements between Merchants and Site Owners.

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8. The system of claim 7 wherein said Clearinghouse site includes data storage for retaining a collection of pre-packaged promotional arrangements in the form of offers.

5 9. The system of claim 8 wherein said promotional arrangements may be configured for auto-approve.

10 10. The system of claim 1 wherein a cookie or similar tracking device is placed on a visitor's computer if a purchase is not made during a visit to said Merchant's machine.

11. The system of claim 10 wherein said cookie or similar tracking device is used to track said visitor during a subsequent visit to said Merchant site.

15 12. In combination in a data processing method for bringing together Merchants and Site Owners using a computer network comprising the steps of:

a. providing a Clearinghouse server capable of receiving multiple inquiries from both Merchants and Site Owners;

20 b. accessing the Clearinghouse server by a Merchant to enter data regarding a promotional offer;

c. accessing the Clearinghouse server by a Site Owner to search for and/or accessed stored data on existing offers;

d. entering an acceptance or counteroffer by said Site Owner; and

25 e. consummating a promotional arrangement electronically by interconnecting said Site Owner site to said Merchant site by a hyperlink.

13. The method of claim 12 wherein said promotional offer includes an auto-approve indicator.

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14. The method of claim 12 wherein said Site Owner receives transaction processing software from said Clearinghouse server.

15. The method of claim 12 wherein said searching step includes entry of  
5 keyword search criteria to locate Merchant offers.

16. The method of claim 12 wherein said consummated promotional arrangement delineates payment terms for sales relating to said Site Owner.

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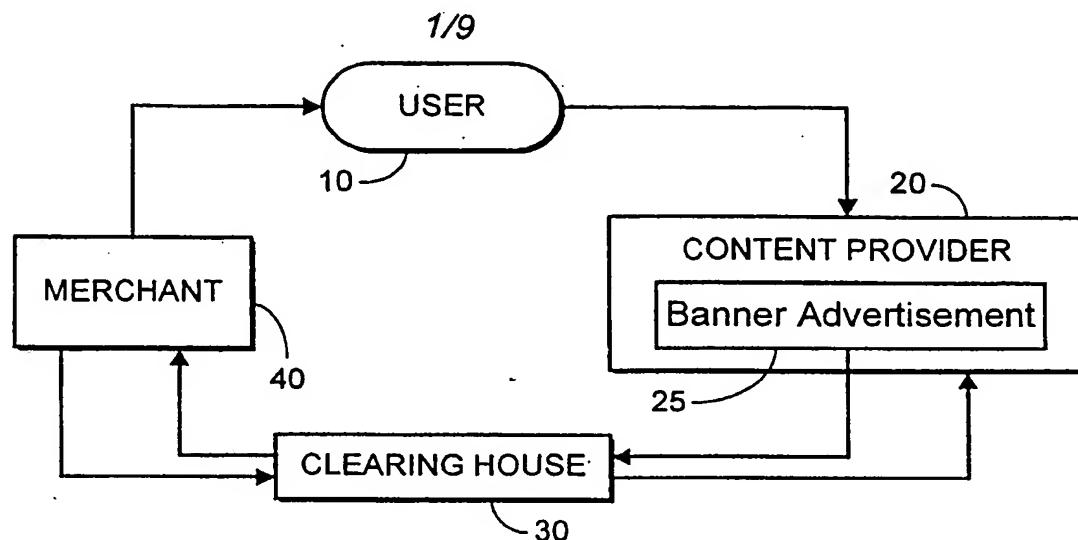


FIG. 1

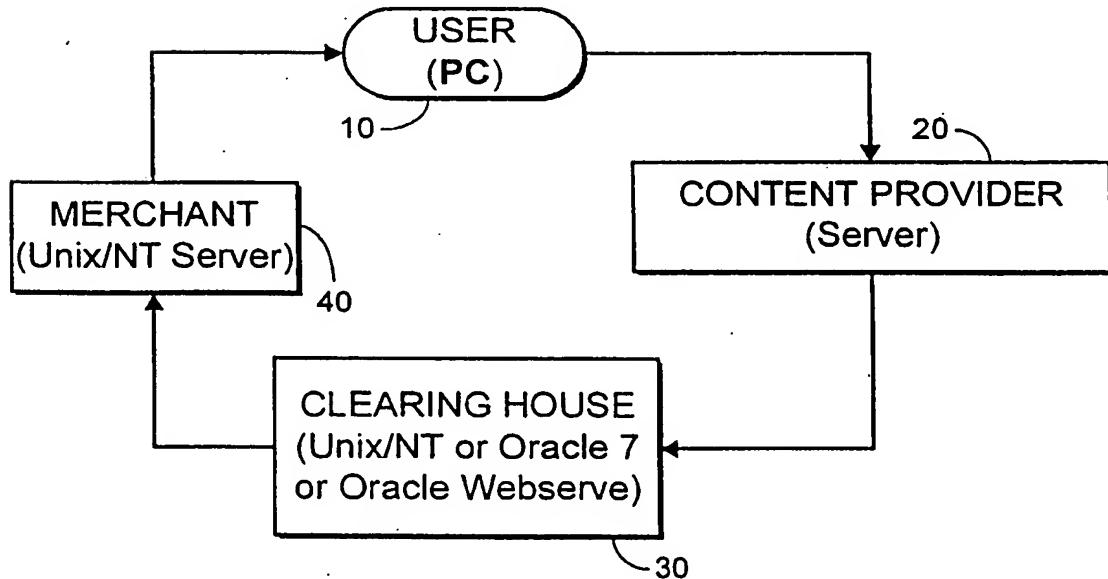


FIG. 2

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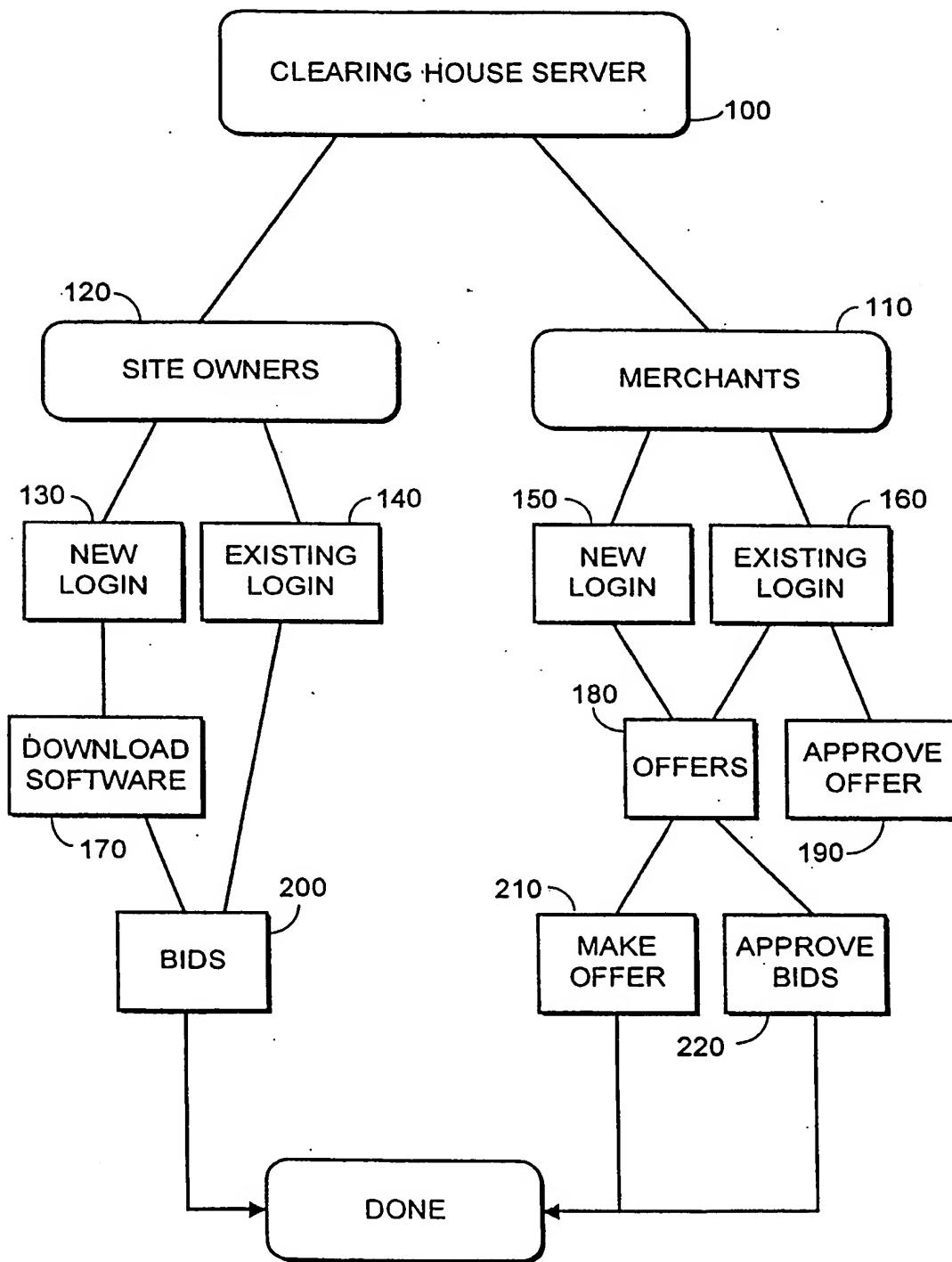


FIG. 3

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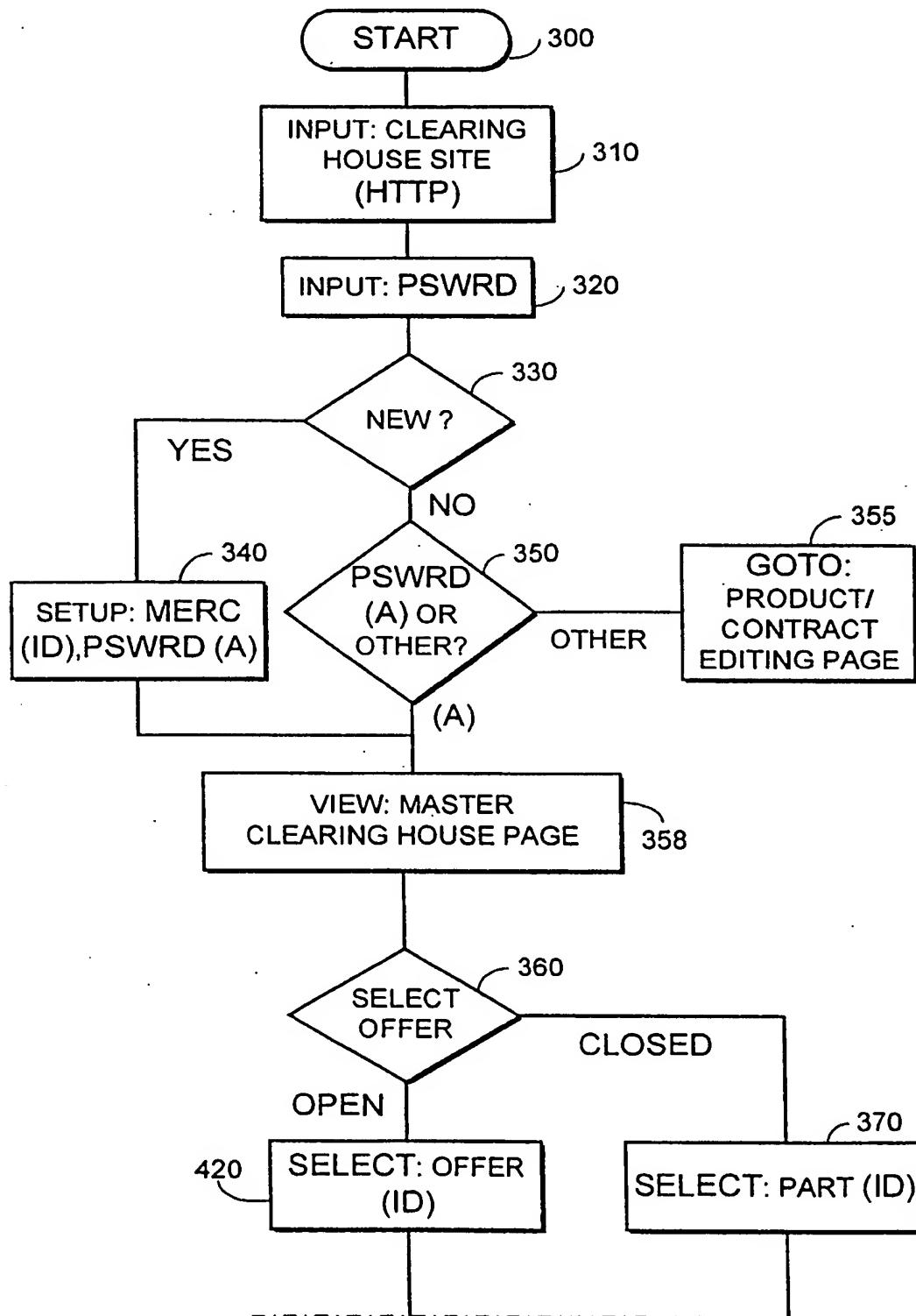


FIG. 4A

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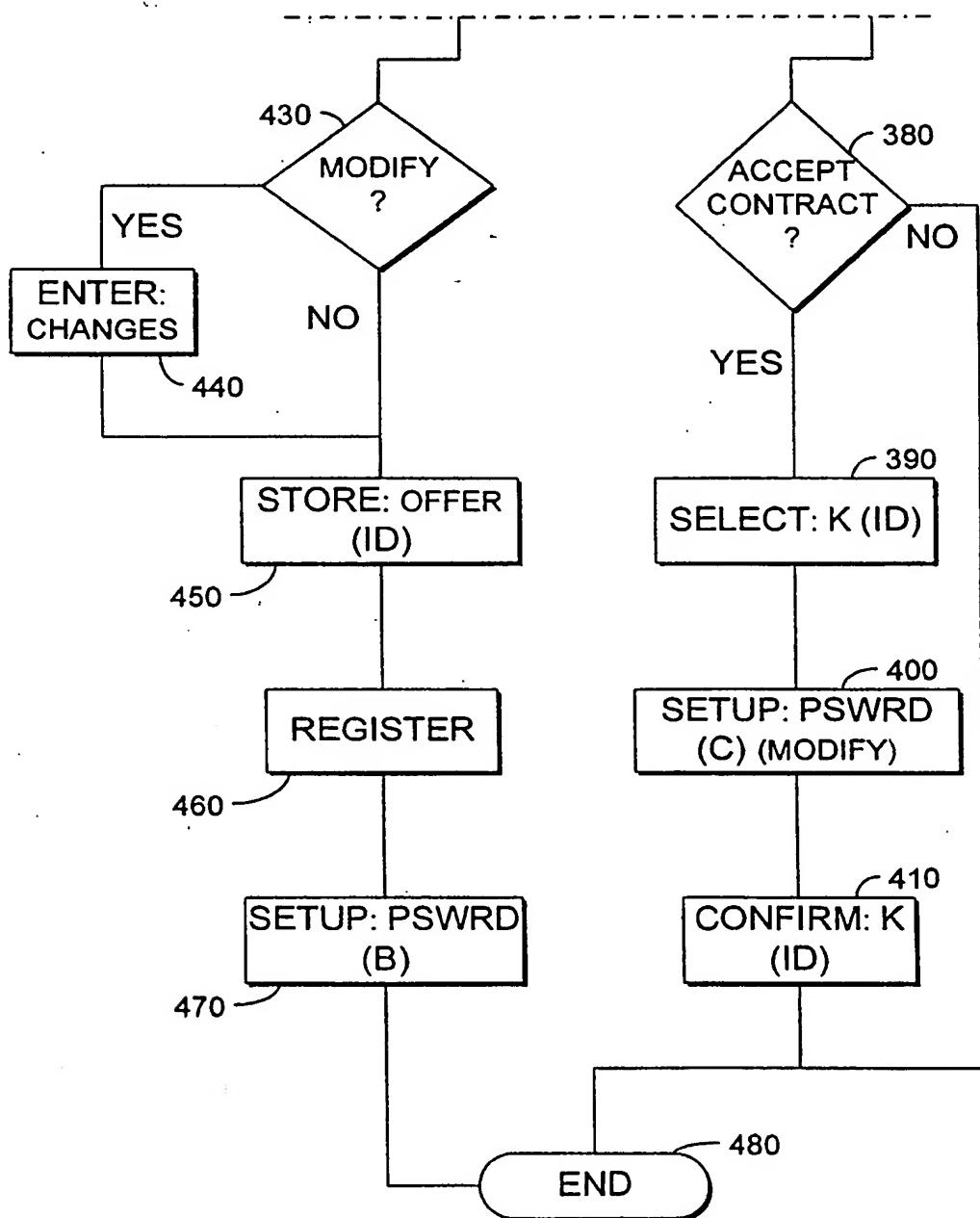


FIG.4B

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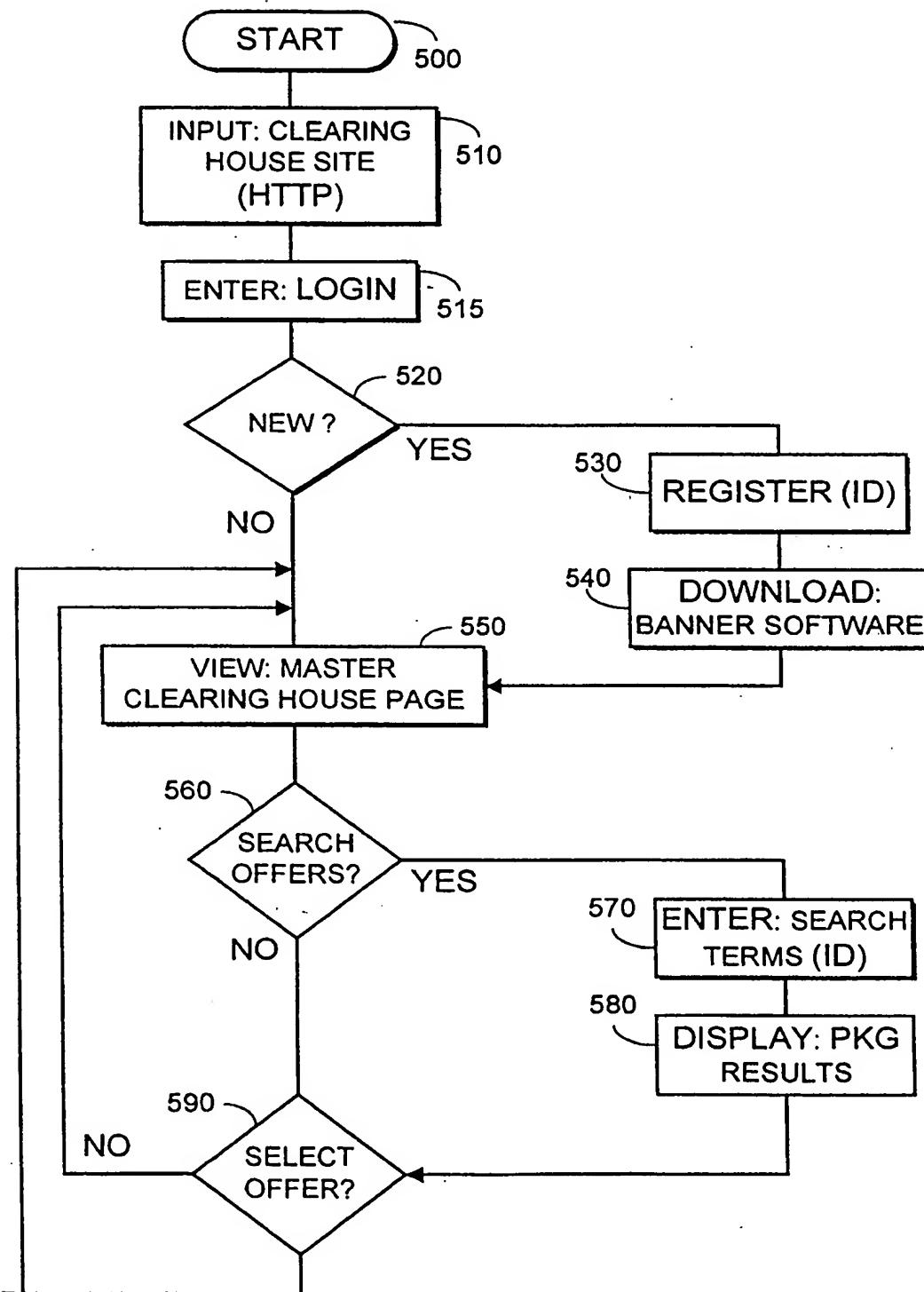


FIG.5A

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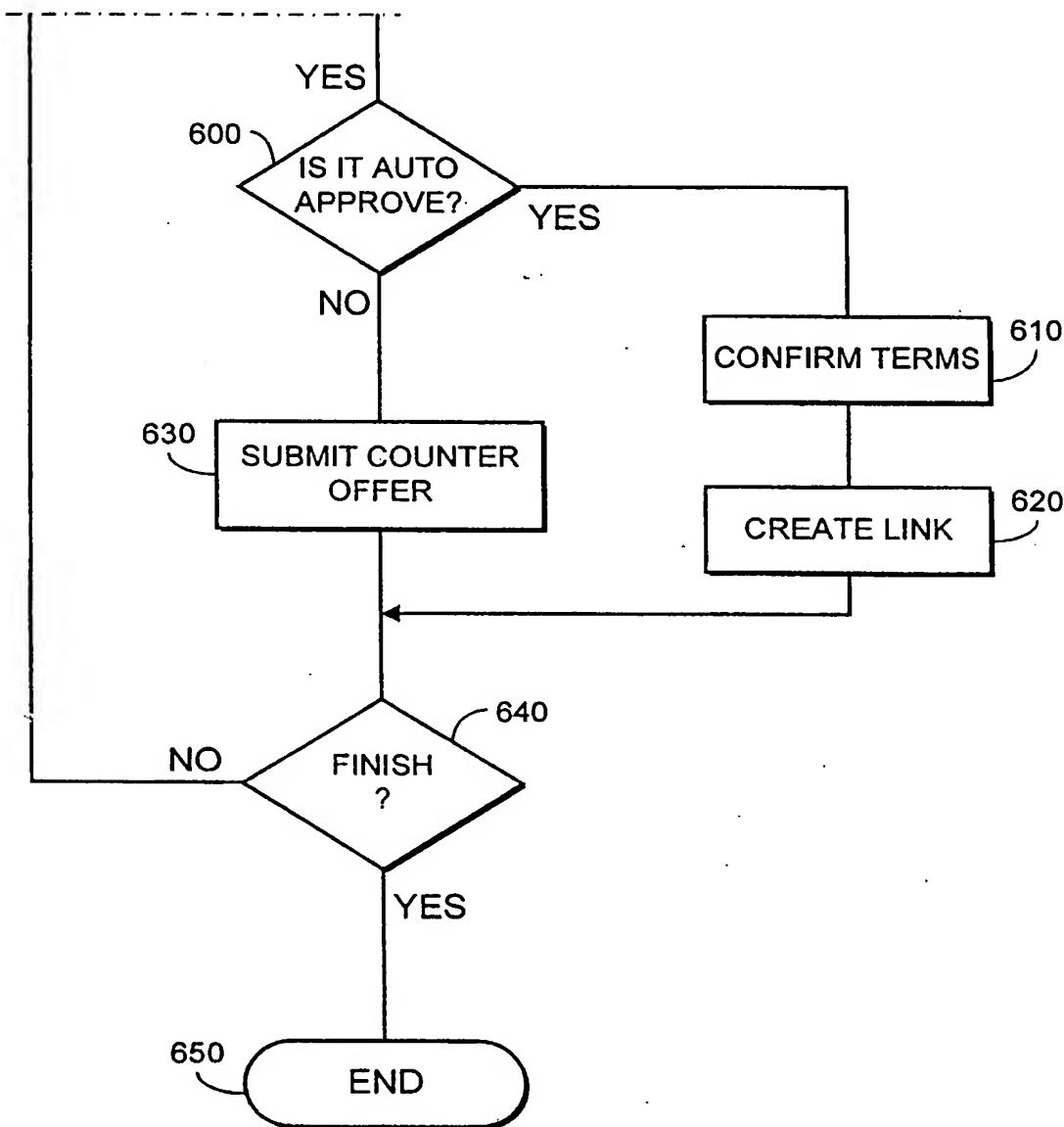


FIG.5B

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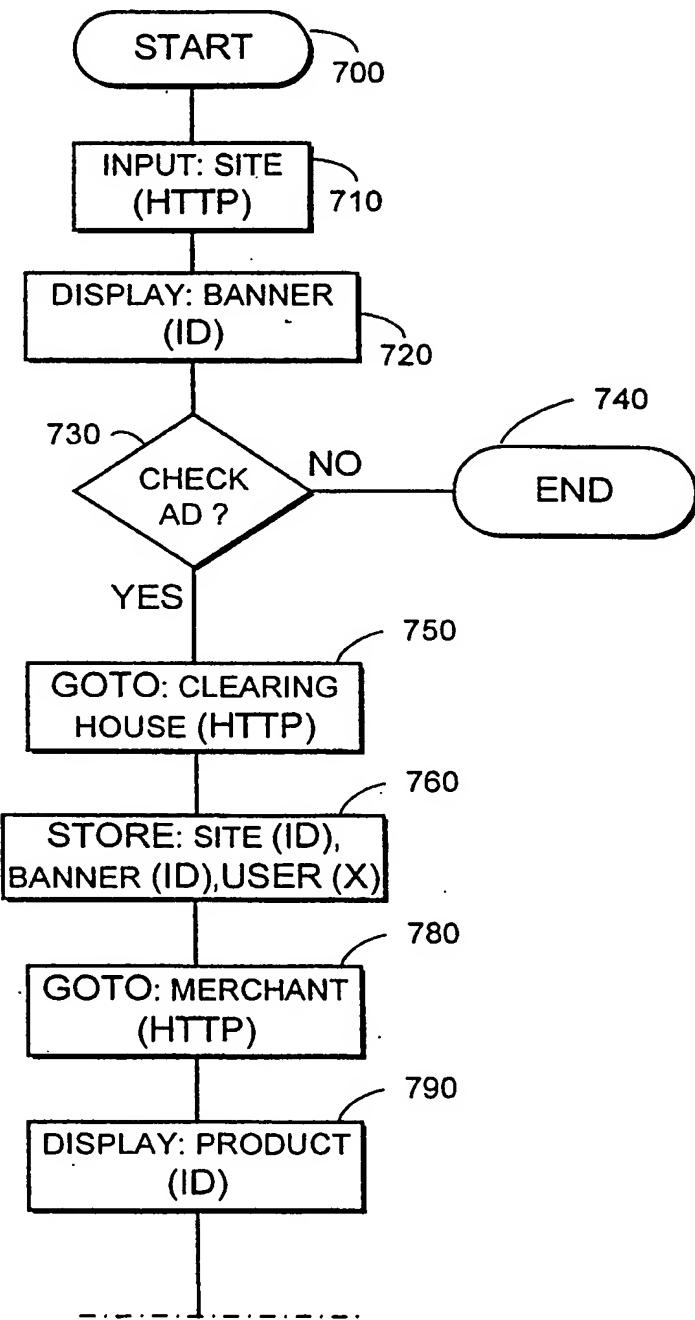


FIG. 6A

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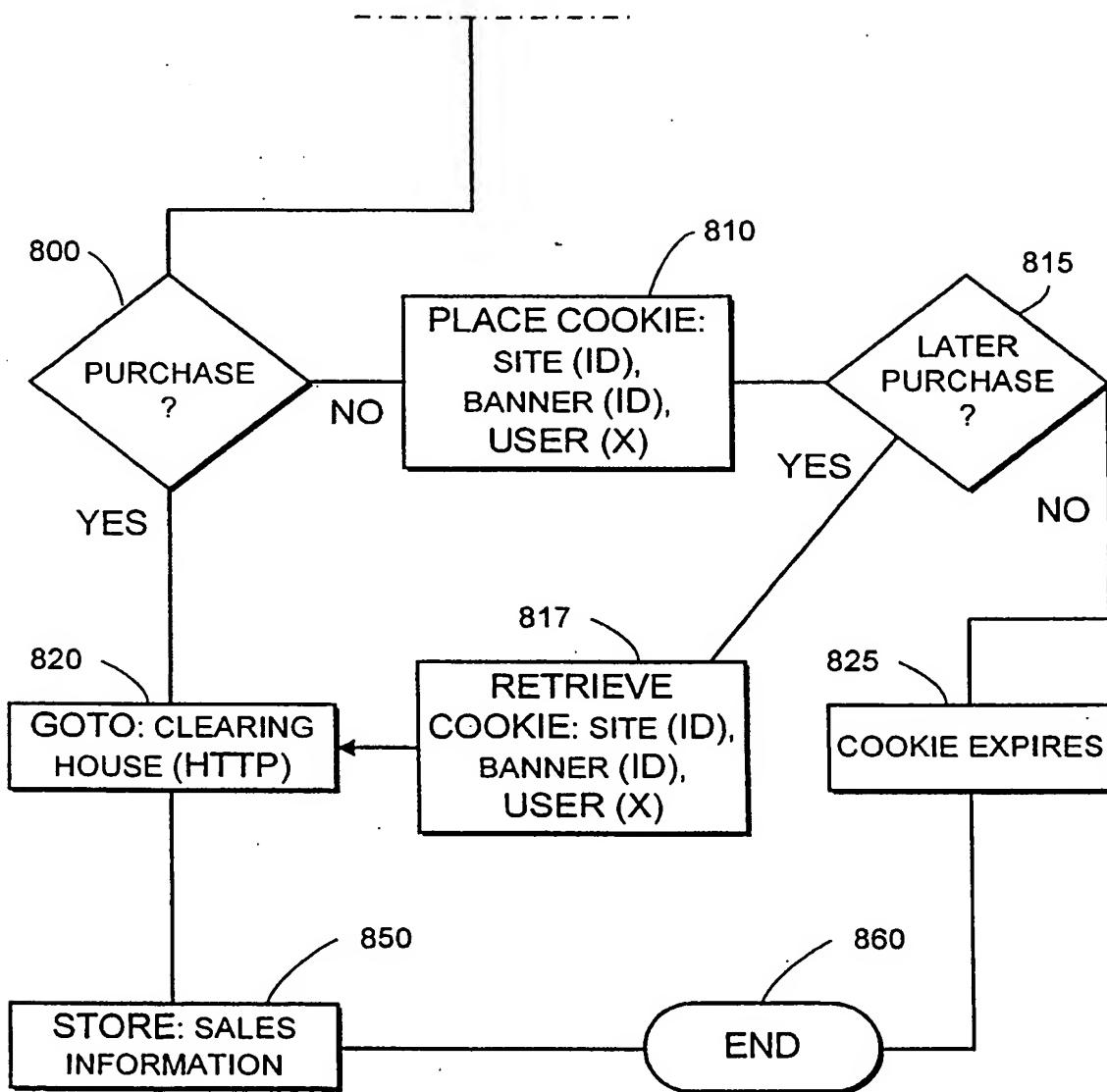


FIG. 6B

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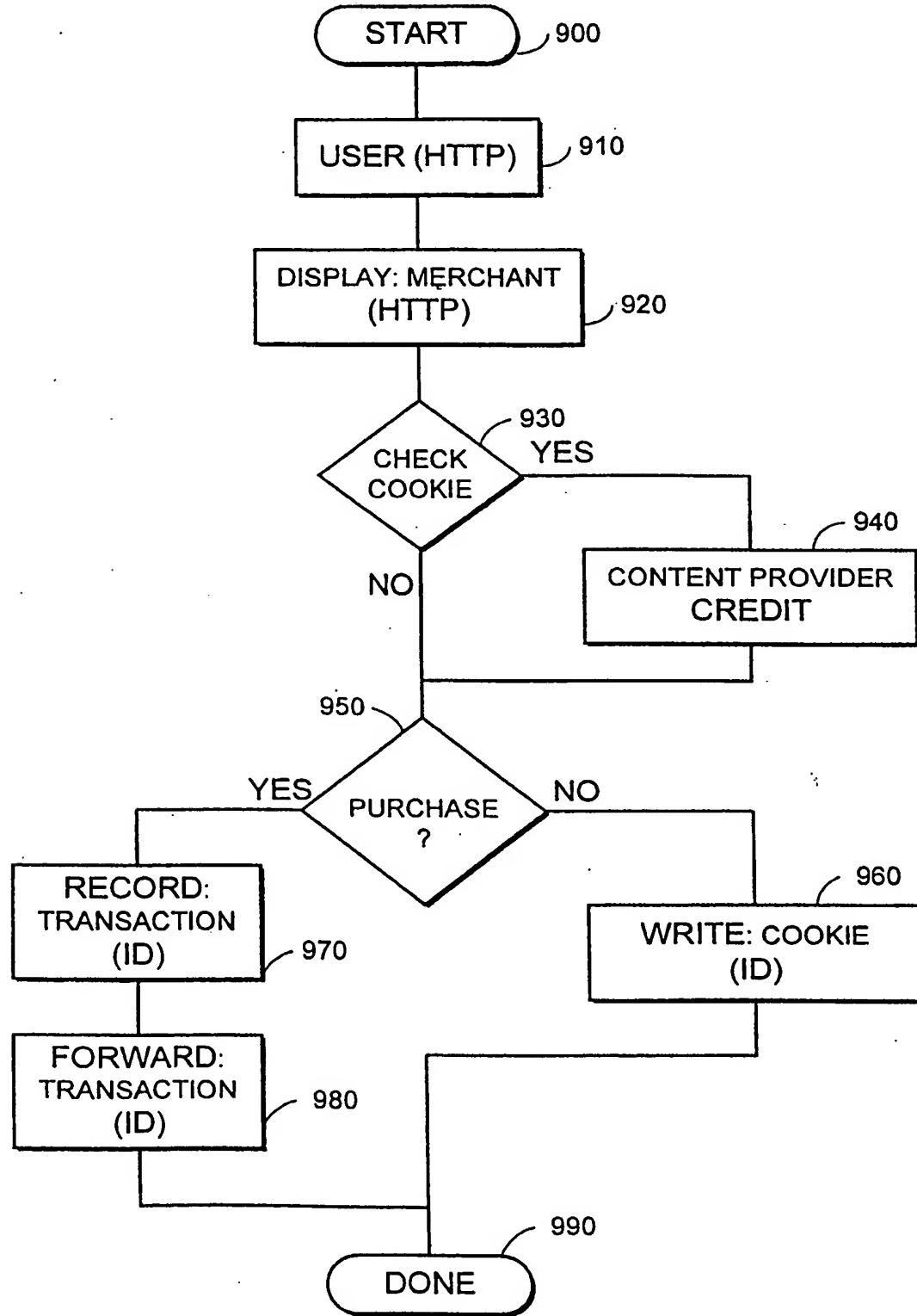


FIG. 7

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US98/07494

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) : G06F 17/60

US CL : 705/26, 27

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 705/26, 27

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

APS, Dialog, Internet

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y,P	US 5,712,979 A (GRABER et al.) 27 Jan 1998, Fig 4, Cols 1-15.	1-5,10,11
Y,P	US 5,692,206 A (SHIRLEY et al.) 25 Nov 1997, abstract, Col 1, Cols 5 - 15.	12,15,16
Y	US 5,537,314 A (KANTER) 16 July 1996, entire document.	1,7-9,12-16
Y	"Amazon.Com Introduces 'Amazon.Com Associates' - a New Model for Internet-Based Commerce", Business Wire, 18 July 1996, entire document.	1,5,9,12,13
Y	QUELCH John A. "The Internet and International Marketing"; Sloan Management Review, Spring 1996, v 37, n 3, pages 60 - 75.	1,2,5,10,11

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

• Special categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
*A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
*E* earlier document published on or after the international filing date	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
*L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&"	document member of the same patent family
*O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
*P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search

19 JULY 1998

Date of mailing of the international search report

19 OCT 1998

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